**Chapter 5: Relationships I**

------------------------------Information found in pages 181-183, 185-188,191-192------------------------------

There are two methods to show relationships and make their ideas clear.

1. *Transitions*- Words or phrases (like first of all) that show relationships between ideas.

Two common types of transitions

1. *Addition*- Signal added ideas and tells you a writer is presenting one or more ideas that continue along the same line of thought as a previous idea.
2. *Time* - Indicate a time relationship: they tell us when something happened in relation to when something else happened
3. *Patterns of organization*- Shows the relationships between supporting details in paragraphs, essays, and chapters.

Two major patterns of organization

1. *List of items pattern*- Refers to a series of reasons, examples, or other details that support an idea.
2. *Time order pattern*- Events and processes in the order in which they happen.

Addition Words (Also used in the List of Items Pattern.)

* One
* First (of all)
* Second(ly)
* Third(ly)
* To begin with
* For one thing
* Other
* Another
* Also
* In addition
* Next
* Moreover
* Further
* Furthermore
* Last (of all)
* Final(ly)

<Signals include dates, times, and such words as stages, series, steps, and process.>

Time Words

* Before
* Previously
* First (of all)
* Second (ly)
* Third(ly)
* Now
* Immediately
* Next
* Then
* Following
* Later
* After
* When
* Whenever
* While
* During
* As (soon as)
* By
* Until
* Often
* Frequently
* Eventually
* Final(ly)
* Last (of all)